

Date -27.7.2020

Class 7th

Subject Geography

Ch. THE AIR (REVISION FOR the P.A.1.)

(Based on the NCERT )

Read the following question and answer throughly and try to understand and Write down in your H.W.Copy.

VERY SHORT type question answer :

- (i) What is atmosphere?
- (ii) Which two gases make the bulk of the atmosphere?
- (iii) Which gas creates greenhouse effect in the atmosphere?
- (iv) What is weather?
- (v) Name three types of rainfall
- (vi) What is air pressure?

Answer:

(i) Atmosphere is a thin blanket of air that surrounds the earth. It protects us from the harmful rays of the sun. It consists of several gases in which nitrogen and oxygen occupy the major portion.

(ii) Nitrogen (78%) and oxygen (21%) make the bulk of the atmosphere.

(iii) Carbon dioxide creates greenhouse effect in the atmosphere.

(iv) Weather is hour-to-hour, day-to-day condition of the atmosphere.

(v) Convectional rainfall

Orographic rainfall

Cyclonic rainfall.

(vi) The pressure exerted by the weight of air on the earth's surface is known as air pressure.

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